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**1991/05/13**

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FILE

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INFO: SS (10) P (01)

11 025213 NOD388

----- 13/0605Z AZ 100 (TOTAL COPIES: 011)  
SUB: KIMMITT TALKS W/ LIU HUAQIU: BILAT ISSUES

Exempt (from NOTES) SIP-Ross "

HA - Schifter (read here) "

Dang EAP-Solomon "

PM - E.O. Clarke "

C " INR-Mulholland "

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EXECUTIVE SECRETARY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

FILE

United States Department of State  
Office of FOI, Privacy, & Classification Review  
Review Authority: MILLER, ROBERT  
Date: 06/12/96  
Case ID: 9301915A

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5882

ION 01 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

MODIS

CAPTION REMOVED BY S/S (TY) ON 6/11/96

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUC, PHUM, SHAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:  
BILATERAL ISSUES

1. [REDACTED]

2. SUMMARY: DURING LENGTHY DISCUSSIONS WITH VICE FOREIGN MINISTER LIU HUAQIU ON MAY 5 AND 6, U/S KIMMITT ADDRESSED A NUMBER OF KEY PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE SINO-U.S. RELATIONSHIP, PARTICULARLY IN THE AREAS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, NON-PROLIFERATION, AND THE TRADE DEFICIT. THE U/S POINTED OUT THAT, WHILE HE WAS NOT DRAWING A DIRECT LINKAGE, THE DECISION AS TO WHETHER TO EXTEND CHINA'S MFN STATUS WOULD INEVITABLY BE MADE AGAINST THE BACKDROP OF THE PROGRESS MADE IN ADDRESSING THESE THREE PROBLEM AREAS. SPECIFICALLY, THE U/S ASKED FOR AGNESTY/LENIENCY FOR THOSE ARRESTED IN THE CRACKDOWN FOLLOWING THE BEIJING MASSACRE; COOPERATION FROM THE PRC ON PROLIFERATION MATTERS; AND A MEANINGFUL ATTEMPT TO ADDRESS THE TRADE DEFICIT. THE U/S STRESSED THAT HE WANTED TO SEE THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP MOVED FORWARD, BUT THAT PROGRESS WAS POSSIBLE ONLY IF BOTH SIDES TOOK STEPS WHICH MIGHT BE POLITICALLY DIFFICULT.

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3.

END SUMMARY.

4. U/S KIMMITT MET WITH YFM LIU HUADU FOR A TOTAL OF NEARLY SEVEN HOURS ON MAY 5 AND 6. THIS CABLE DESCRIBES THEIR TALKS ON BILATERAL ISSUES. SEPTTEL WILL REPORT ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS REGARDING VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

KIMMITT: SETTING THE SCENE  
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5. U/S KIMMITT BEGAN HIS DISCUSSION OF BILATERAL ISSUES BY NOTING THE EFFORT THAT CHINA HAD MADE OVER

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THE PAST TWELVE YEARS IN THE AREAS OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REFORM. THE UNDER SECRETARY NOTED THAT THE U.S. WAS WELL AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE FOR ASIA OF A STABLE AND MODERNIZING CHINA. U.S. RELATIONS WITH CHINA WERE AT A CRITICAL POINT, MR. KIMMITT POINTED OUT. HE STRESSED THAT THE U.S. WISHED TO COOPERATE WITH CHINA ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BUT COULD NOT SEPARATE SUCH COOPERATION FROM BILATERAL CONCERNS. THE U.S. DESIRED TO LOOK FORWARD, NOT BACKWARD, MR. KIMMITT STATED, BUT BILATERAL ISSUES HAD TO BE ADDRESSED.

6. IN THIS REGARD, THE U/S CONTINUED, THE CHINESE SHOULD NOT LOOK UPON PROLIFERATION, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND TRADE MATTERS AS MERELY BEING TOOLS WHICH THE U.S. WAS USING TO INFLUENCE CHINESE POLICY. RATHER, THESE WERE SERIOUS PROBLEMS THAT HAD TO BE ADDRESSED. THE U.S. COULD NOT ADDRESS THESE PROBLEMS UNILATERALLY AND NEEDED THE COOPERATION OF THE CHINESE SIDE.

7. THE U/S POINTED OUT THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE ON CHINAOMFM STATUS HAD BEGUN. IF THERE IS PROGRESS WITH RESPECT TO PROLIFERATION, HUMAN RIGHTS AND TRADE ISSUES, MFM STOOD A MUCH BETTER CHANCE OF BEING RENEWED. BOTH PRESIDENT BUSH AND SECRETARY

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5883

SECTION 02 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

NODIS

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARAS 8 AND 10)

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUC, PHUM, SNAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

BAKER APPRECIATED THE STEPS THAT THE CHINESE HAD  
TAKEN TO DATE, BUT NEEDED MORE ASSISTANCE FROM THE  
PRC IN ORDER TO MOVE THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP  
FORWARD, KIMMITT ADDED.

LIU: CHINESE STEPS  
-----

8. IN REPLY, LIU SAID THAT THE PRC ALSO ATTACHED  
GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP WHICH,  
HE ADDED, WAS IMPORTANT FOR THE PEACE AND STABILITY  
OF THE WHOLE WORLD. THE PRC HAD, THEREFORE, TAKEN A  
NUMBER OF STEPS OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS TO IMPROVE  
ITS RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5884

SECTION 03 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

**NODIS**

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUC, PHUM, SNAR, CH

**SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:**

KIMMITT: THE MECHANICS OF MFN

13. UNDER SECRETARY KIMMITT REITERATED THAT THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP WAS AT A CRITICAL STAGE. BOTH SIDES NEEDED TO TAKE STEPS THAT WERE DIFFICULT POLITICALLY. THE UNDER SECRETARY NOTED THAT IT WAS NOW LESS THAN A MONTH BEFORE THE PRESIDENT HAD TO

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MAKE A DECISION REGARDING THE EXTENSION OF MFN. IF  
THE PRESIDENT DECIDED TO EXTEND, IT WOULD BE A VERY  
DIFFICULT FIGHT WITH THE CONGRESS.

14. THE UNDER SECRETARY CONTINUED BY NOTING THAT  
PRESIDENT BUSH HAD SAID ONLY LAST WEEK THAT HE WANTED  
GOOD RELATIONS, INCLUDING GOOD TRADE RELATIONS, WITH  
CHINA. THE U.S. WAS WELL AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF  
MFN FOR BOTH BILATERAL RELATIONS IN GENERAL, AND  
TRADE RELATIONS IN PARTICULAR, AS WELL AS FOR THE  
FUTURE OF HONG KONG. TURNING TO THE MECHANICS OF  
MFN, THE U/S NOTED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD UNTIL JUNE  
3 TO MAKE HIS DECISION. UNDER THE JACKSON-VANIK  
AMENDMENT, EXTENSION OF MFN WAS BASED UPON FREEDOM OF  
EMIGRATION. CONGRESS HAD BROADENED THIS SPECIFIC  
REQUIREMENT TO INCLUDE A WIDE VARIETY OF HUMAN RIGHTS  
QUESTIONS. THE U/S NOTED THAT CONGRESS WAS NOT  
REQUIRED BY LAW TO GIVE ANY SPECIFIC REASONS IF IT  
CHOSE TO REFUSE EXTENSION OF MFN; THE HILL WOULD  
CERTAINLY TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION A WIDE VARIETY OF  
QUESTIONS IF THE PRESIDENT WERE TO EXTEND CHINA'S MFN  
STATUS.

15. U/S KIMMITT NOTED THAT CONGRESS ADJOURNED BEFORE  
TAKING FINAL ACTION ON THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION TO  
EXTEND MFN IN 1990. NEW LEGISLATION MADE SUCH A TURN  
OF EVENTS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THIS YEAR. FAST TRACK  
PROVISIONS PROHIBITED PARLIAMENTARY DELAYS AND  
AMENDMENTS. THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD FACE SEVERE  
PROBLEMS WITH THE CONGRESS, IF THE PRESIDENT DECIDED  
TO EXTEND MFN, THE U/S REITERATED; PROSPECTS FOR  
NON-CONDITIONED EXTENSION OF MFN WOULD BE GREATLY  
ENHANCED BY PROGRESS IN THE AREAS OF HUMAN RIGHTS,  
NON-PROLIFERATION, AND TRADE. WHILE HE MADE IT CLEAR  
THAT HE WAS NOT DRAWING ANY FORMAL LINKAGE, MR.  
KIMMITT STATED THAT THE POLITICAL DECISION ON MFN  
WOULD INEVITABLY BE MADE AGAINST THE BACKDROP OF

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CHINA'S ACTIONS ON THESE THREE ISSUES.

PROLIFERATION  
-----

16. TURNING TO SPECIFIC AREAS OF CONCERN, THE U/S NOTED THAT NON-PROLIFERATION HAD BECOME AN ISSUE OF GLOBAL ~~CONCERN~~ PARTICULARLY FOLLOWING SADDAM HUSSEIN'S USE OF SCUD MISSILES DURING THE GULF WAR. MR. KIMMITT STATED THAT NON-PROLIFERATION WOULD BE ONE OF THE KEY TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION DURING THE UPCOMING LONDON G-7 SUMMIT AND STRESSED THAT THE U.S. WISHED TO SEE CHINA BECOME INVOLVED IN A MULTILATERAL EFFORT TO ADDRESS THE PROLIFERATION PROBLEM. MR. KIMMITT ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH U/S BARTHOLOMEW WOULD BE VISITING CHINA, PROBABLY IN JUNE, TO PROVIDE MORE DETAILS ON THE PROLIFERATION PROBLEMS, HE WOULD LIKE TO GO OVER SOME BROAD AREAS OF CONCERN WITH LIU.

17. U/S KIMMITT STATED THAT THE COMMITMENTS MADE BY LI PENG AND DENG XIAOPING NOT TO EXPORT MEDIUM RANGE MISSILES WERE IMPORTANT AND

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5885

ACTION 04 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

NODIS

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUG, PHUM, SNAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

CHINA HAD NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE FORMULATION OF THOSE GUIDELINES, NOR HAD IT JOINED THE MTCR, THE U/S ADMITTED; THEREFORE, THE U.S. PARTICULARLY APPRECIATED CHINESE ASSURANCES THAT THE PRC WOULD TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS WHEN LOOKING AT POSSIBLE MISSILE EXPORTS.

18. THE ISSUE AT HAND WAS NOT LEGAL INTERPRETATIONS BUT RATHER THE POLITICAL WILL TO ADDRESS CONCRETE PROBLEMS, THE U/S CONTINUED. MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE THAT HAD NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE FORMATION OF MTCR, RESPECTED THE GUIDELINES IN ORDER TO PRESERVE INTERNATIONAL STABILITY. THE U.S. WOULD PREFER THAT CHINA JOIN THE MTCR, BUT IF NOT, AT LEAST HONOR THE GUIDELINES IN ORDER TO FURTHER OUR MUTUAL GOAL OF STEMMING DANGEROUS PROLIFERATION, THE U/S SAID. IF CHINA SAID IT WOULD OBSERVE THE CONSENSUS, OUR SHARED GOALS WOULD BE ADVANCED DECISIVELY. THE U/S POINTED OUT THAT NEW LEGISLATION REQUIRED

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SANCTIONS AGAINST COUNTRIES WHICH VIOLATE MTCR  
GUIDELINES. HE STRESSED THAT THIS NEW LEGISLATION  
WAS NOT CHINA SPECIFIC AND ADDED THAT WE HAD ALREADY  
DISCUSSED ITS POSSIBLE RAMIFICATIONS WITH A NUMBER OF  
OTHER COUNTRIES.

19. THE U.S. HAD NOTED THE PRC'S STATEMENTS DENYING  
PLANS TO EXPORT MISSILES TO THE MIDDLE EAST OTHER  
THAN THE CSS-2S WHICH CHINA HAD PROVIDED SAUDI ARABIA  
IN 1987, U/S KIMMITT STATED. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE U/S NOTED THAT RECENT PRESS REPORTS  
IN THE U.S. HAD FUELLED SPECULATION ABOUT POSSIBLE  
CHINESE ATTEMPTS TO SELL MISSILES TO SYRIA, A TOPIC  
WHICH WE HAD ALREADY DISCUSSED WITH THE PRC. THE  
U.S. WAS ALSO CONCERNED ABOUT EXPORTS TO LIBYA AND  
POSSIBLE TRANSFER BY LIBYA OF MISSILES AND OTHER  
WEAPONS TO IRAQ.

20. THE U/S SAID THAT U/S BARTHOLOMEW WOULD CONTINUE  
PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE CHINESE ON MUTUAL  
EFFORTS TO CONTROL CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND CHEMICAL  
PRECURSORS. MR. KIMMITT NOTED THAT THE U.S. WANTED  
TO HELP CHINA DEVELOP EFFECTIVE INTERNAL CONTROLS  
OVER EXPORTS IN THIS FIELDS. THE U.S. SOUGHT TO  
BUILD ON SUCCESSES IN THIS AREA OF COOPERATION AND  
EXPAND IT TO OTHER PROLIFERATION CONCERNS.

21. WITH RESPECT TO NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, THE U/S  
SAID THAT THE U.S. APPRECIATED THE MFA'S APRIL 30  
PUBLIC STATEMENT CLARIFYING CHINA'S NUCLEAR  
COOPERATION WITH ALGERIA. [REDACTED]

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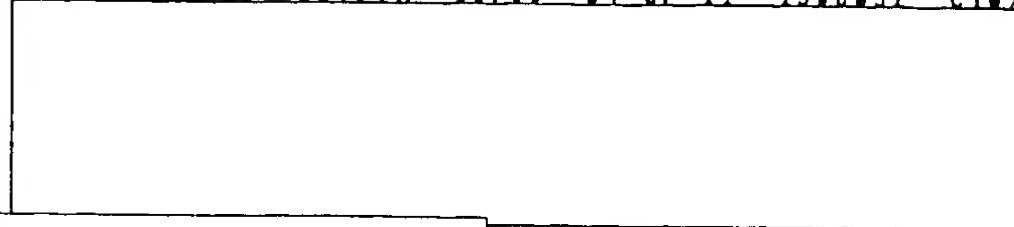
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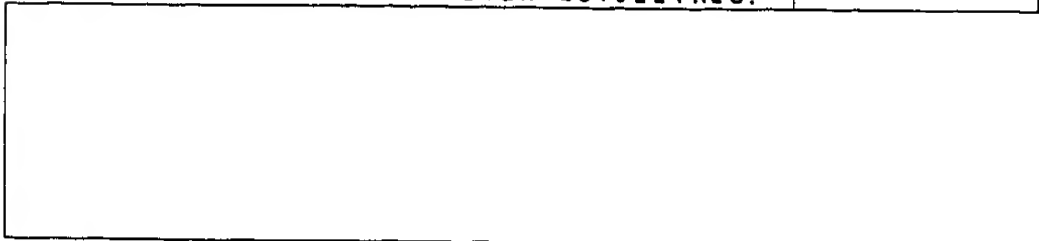


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[REDACTED] MOREOVER, MR. KIMMITT  
CONTINUED, THE U.S. HOPED THAT CHINA WOULD CONSIDER  
JOINING THE NPT AND RESPECT INTERNATIONALLY

RECOGNIZED NUCLEAR-SUPPLIER GUIDELINES. [REDACTED]



22. U/S KIMMITT NOTED THAT BOTH CHINA AND THE U.S.  
DESIRED PEACE AND STABILITY IN SOUTH ASIA. RECENTLY  
THE TENSIONS OVER KASHMIR HAD UNDERLINED THE DANGERS  
OF NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IN THAT REGION. MR. KIMMITT  
EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT CHINA WOULD JOIN THE U.S. IN  
ATTEMPTING TO DEFUSE TENSIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND  
INDIA. HE STRESSED THAT THE U.S. HAD NO BLUEPRINT  
FOR ADDRESSING THE PROLIFERATION PROBLEMS OF THE  
SOUTH ASIAN REGION. KIMMITT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5886

SECTION 05 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

NODIS

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUG, PHUM, SNAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

SECRETARY BAKER AND FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN HAD  
DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF CHINA, THE U.S. AND THE  
SOVIET UNION JOINING WITH THE TWO SOUTH ASIAN  
PRINCIPALS FOR FIVE-COUNTRY TALKS.

23. THE U/S STATED THAT U/S BARTHOLOMEW WOULD  
DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF FIVE-COUNTRY TALKS FURTHER  
WHEN HE VISITED BEIJING.

24. MR. KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT THE PAKISTANI  
NUCLEAR PROGRAM HAD CAUSED MAJOR PROBLEMS FOR THE  
U.S. THE U.S. HAD A LONG HISTORY OF GOOD RELATIONS  
WITH PAKISTAN AND HAD COOPERATED WITH THE PAKISTANIS  
ON A NUMBER OF ISSUES, INCLUDING AFGHANISTAN.

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BECAUSE OF THE PAKISTANI NUCLEAR PROGRAM, THE U.S.  
HAD BEEN FORCED TO SUSPEND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF  
DOLLARS OF ASSISTANCE FOR THE GOP. THE U.S. WAS  
WORKING WITH THE PAKISTANIS TO CORRECT THE CURRENT  
SITUATION IN ORDER TO PROMOTE NOT ONLY U.S.-PAKISTANI  
RELATIONS BUT STABILITY IN THE REGION. THE U.S.  
THEREFORE SOUGHT CHINA'S ASSISTANCE ON BOTH A  
BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL BASIS IN ADDRESSING THIS

PROBLEM.

THE CHINESE RESPONSE ON PROLIFERATION  
-----

25. IN RESPONSE, LIU NOTED THAT CHINA HAD ALWAYS  
ADOPTED A SERIOUS AND RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE REGARDING  
NON-PROLIFERATION ISSUES. CHINA ENDORSED THE  
COMPLETE PROHIBITION AND DESTRUCTION OF ALL CHEMICAL  
AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BEFORE REACHING THIS GOAL,  
CHINA ADVOCATED APPROPRIATE AND IMPARTIAL MEASURES TO  
LIMIT THE PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS AND MISSILES. THE  
PRC HELD THAT PRIOR TO THE CONCLUSION OF A NEW  
INTERNATIONAL TREATY ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS THOSE STATES  
WHICH POSSESS SUCH WEAPONS SHOULD DECLARE THAT THEY  
WOULD NEITHER USE, PRODUCE, STOCKPILE, NOR TRADE IN  
CW. LIU SAID THAT THE PRC DID NOT POSSESS CHEMICAL  
WEAPONS AND EXERTED STRICT CONTROL OVER CHEMICAL  
EXPORTS. CHINA SUPPORTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF  
NUCLEAR FREE ZONES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. CHINA HAD  
ALSO SIGNED THE SEA-BED TREATY. PRC MISSILE EXPORTS  
WERE GUIDED BY THREE PRINCIPLES: THEY MUST BE FOR  
LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE OF A GIVEN COUNTRY, THEY MUST  
NOT UNDERMINE THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE REGION,

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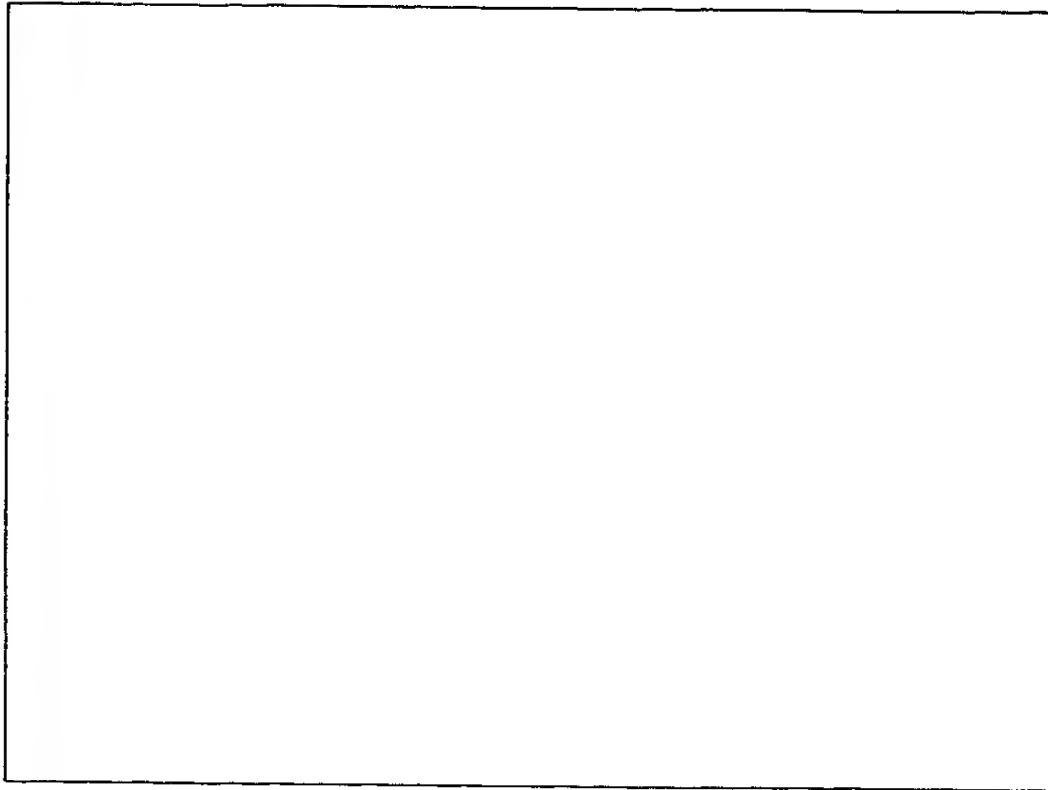
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AND THEY MUST NOT PROMOTE INTERFERENCE IN A THIRD  
COUNTRY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.



27. LIU NOTED THAT CHINA CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN THAT  
ALL CHEMICAL WEAPONS STOCKPILES SHOULD BE DESTROYED.

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FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5887

SECTION 06 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

NODIS

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARA 31)

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUG, PHUM, SNAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

HE FURTHER NOTED THAT CHINA NEITHER POSSESSED, MANUFACTURED, NOR TRADED IN CHEMICAL WEAPONS OR THEIR PRECURSORS. CHINA HAD ADOPTED A PRUDENT ATTITUDE ON CHEMICAL EXPORTS, LIU MAINTAINED. CHINA HAD ALREADY ADHERED TO EXPORT GUIDELINES ON CHEMICAL WEAPON PRECURSORS AND HAD INSTITUTED A TOUGH EXPORT LICENSING SYSTEM. CHINA WOULD CONTINUE TO IMPROVE THE STRICT CONTROLS AND IN THE MEANTIME WOULD HOPE THAT UNWARRANTED CONCERNS OVER CHEMICAL WEAPONS PROLIFERATION WOULD NOT INHIBIT LEGITIMATE COOPERATION IN THE CHEMICAL FIELD BETWEEN CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, LIU STATED.

28. TURNING TO SOUTH ASIA, LIU ASSERTED THAT CHINA WAS IN FAVOR OF REGIONAL NON-PROLIFERATION ARRANGEMENTS, NOTING THAT SUCH ARRANGEMENTS NOT ONLY PREVENTED NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION BUT ALSO ENCOURAGED COOPERATION AMONG STATES. CHINA STOOD FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NUCLEAR FREE ZONES ON THE BASIS OF

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VOLUNTARY TALKS. THE NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD RESPECT  
SUCH NFZ'S AND GUARANTEE NOT TO USE THEIR NUCLEAR  
ARSENALS AGAINST THE NATIONS BELONGING TO SUCH  
ZONES. LIU POINTED OUT THAT AS A NEIGHBOR OF THE  
SOUTH ASIA REGION, CHINA FOLLOWED THE QUESTION OF  
NUCLEAR COMPETITION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA  
CLOSELY. CHINA FELT STRONGLY THAT IT WAS IN NO ONE'S  
INTEREST TO SEE THE TWO SOUTH ASIAN STATES ATTEMPT TO  
ACQUIRE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

30. LIU STATED THAT IF THE OTHER PARTIES MENTIONED  
BY UNDER SECRETARY KIMMITT ALSO AGREED, CHINA WOULD  
HAVE NO PROBLEM PARTICIPATING IN FIVE PARTY  
CONSULTATIONS ON THE SOUTH ASIA PROBLEM. LIU FELT  
THAT THE PARTIES CONCERNED SHOULD ALL CONSULT WITH  
ONE ANOTHER.

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**I N C O M I N G**



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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5625

SECTION 07 OF 11 BEIJING 13462

**NOD I S**

EYES ONLY FOR U/S KIMMITT

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL. PARM. MNUC. PHUM. CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU;

ENDING WITH A DIG AT THE SUPERPOWERS. LIU QUOTED A CHINESE PROVERB: "THE COUNTY MAGISTRATE SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO BURN DOWN THE HOUSE WHILE THE COMMON PEOPLE CANNOT EVEN LIGHT A LAMP."

## HUMAN RIGHTS

33. U/S KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN CHINA AND THE U.S. WAS HUMAN RIGHTS. MR. KIMMITT STRESSED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS WAS NOT AN ISSUE ONLY BETWEEN THE PRC AND U.S. BUT ONE WHICH THE U.S. FELT COMPELLED TO RAISE WITH A NUMBER OF ITS PARTNERS.

KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT HUMAN RIGHTS WERE THE

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CORNERSTONE OF AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY AND THAT  
AMERICA'S CLOSEST BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS WERE WITH  
THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH SHARED A MUTUAL RESPECT FOR  
INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS ON THIS ISSUE.

34. U/S KIMMITT STATED THAT THE U.S. HAD NO DESIRE  
TO INTERFERE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. BUT FELT  
COMPELLED TO RAISE HUMAN RIGHTS QUESTIONS SINCE THEY  
AFFECTED THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP. EVEN BEFORE  
1989. CHINA AND THE U.S. HAD DISCUSSED HUMAN RIGHTS.  
POINTED OUT DIFFERENCES IN EACH OTHER'S POSITIONS.  
AND AGREED TO WORK WITH EACH OTHER TO RESOLVE THESE  
DIFFERENCES. THE U/S ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE PRC HAD  
TAKEN A NUMBER OF POSITIVE STEPS ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS  
FRONT. INCLUDING THE RELEASE OF HAN DONGFANG AND THE  
RESTORATION OF THE BILATERAL DIALOGUE ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
QUESTIONS.

35. HUMAN RIGHTS CONDITIONS IN CHINA WOULD HEAVILY  
INFLUENCE ANY DISCUSSION OF MFN IN CONGRESS. MR.  
KIMMITT CONTINUED. THUS, IN APRIL THE U.S. EMBASSY  
HAD RAISED WITH PRC SEVERAL SPECIFIC CASES WHICH WERE  
OF CONGRESSIONAL INTEREST. THE U.S. WAS STILL  
WAITING FOR A RESPONSE FROM THE CHINESE SIDE. MR.  
KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT THE EARLIER A RESPONSE WAS  
RECEIVED THE GREATER EFFECT IT WOULD HAVE  
POLITICALLY.

36. WITH RESPECT TO EMIGRATION, THE UNDER SECRETARY  
CONTINUED. THE U.S. CONGRESS HAD SINGLED OUT SEVERAL  
CATEGORIES OF INDIVIDUALS OF PARTICULAR CONCERN.  
THESE INCLUDED FAMILIES OF PRC STUDENTS AND  
INTELLECTUALS RESIDENT IN THE U.S. AND RELIGIOUS  
SEMINARIANS WISHING TO STUDY IN THE U.S. MR. KIMMITT  
POINTED OUT THAT DENIAL OF PASSPORTS TO SUCH  
INDIVIDUALS BY THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES COULD WELL  
HAVE A DIRECT EFFECT ON MFN UNDER THE JACKSON-VANIK

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AMENDMENT.

37. U/S KIMMITT STATED THAT THE U.S. APPRECIATED THAT SOME OF THE SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY CHINESE COURTS TO DISSIDENTS RECENTLY WERE NOT AS SEVERE AS THOSE IN THE PAST. NEVERTHELESS, HE POINTED OUT, CRIMINAL PUNISHMENT FOR NON-VIOLENT POLITICAL ACTIVITY WAS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL NORMS. MR. KIMMITT ADDED THAT THREE CATEGORIES OF PEOPLE DETAINED IN THE CRACKDOWN FOLLOWING THE TIANANMEN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE OF PARTICULAR CONCERN TO THE U.S.:

-- PEOPLE CONVICTED AND SERVING SENTENCES FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTIVITY DURING THE DEMONSTRATIONS. MR. KIMMITT NOTED THAT THE LENGTHY SENTENCES IMPOSED ON SOME OF THESE INDIVIDUALS HAD CREATED A SEVERELY NEGATIVE IMPRESSION IN THE U.S. AND CONTINUED TO BE A MAJOR IRRITANT IN SINO-U.S. RELATIONS. MR. KIMMITT SAID THAT THE U.S. WAS SPECIFICALLY REQUESTING CLEMENCY FOR THESE INDIVIDUALS OR COMMUTATION OF THEIR SENTENCES FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

-- PEOPLE CURRENTLY UNDER JUDICIAL REVIEW FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTIVITY. MR. KIMMITT STATED THAT THE U.S. SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED LENIENCY OR AMNESTY FOR THESE INDIVIDUALS.

-- THOSE INDIVIDUALS UNDER DETENTION FOR ACTIVITY

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5889

SECTION 08 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

NODIS

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (TEXT)

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUC, PHUM, SNAR, CH  
SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

-- THOSE INDIVIDUALS UNDER DETENTION FOR ACTIVITY DURING THE 1989 DEMONSTRATIONS BUT NOT YET BROUGHT BEFORE THE COURT SYSTEM MR. KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT AS OF JUNE 1990, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL CHINESE STATISTICS THERE WERE 355 INDIVIDUALS STILL UNDER DETENTION, BUT NOT YET BROUGHT BEFORE THE COURTS. SUBSEQUENTLY THE CASES OF 100 OF THOSE HAD BEEN RESOLVED, LEAVING 255 UNRESOLVED. U/S KIMMITT SAID THAT THE U.S. WOULD APPRECIATE AN IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RELEASE OF THESE INDIVIDUALS. SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD HAVE A POSITIVE EFFECT ON BILATERAL RELATIONS, THE UNDER SECRETARY SAID.

38. MR. KIMMITT NOTED THAT THE U.S. HAD NOT YET RECEIVED ANY RESPONSE TO THE QUESTIONS RAISED BY A/S SCHIFTER DURING HIS VISIT TO BEIJING. THE U/S POINTED OUT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD FREQUENTLY CITED THE SCHIFTER VISIT AS AN EXAMPLE OF PROGRESS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS DIALOGUE WITH CHINA; IF NO ANSWERS

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TO MR. SCHIFTER'S QUESTIONS WERE FORTHCOMING THE  
ADMINISTRATION'S ARGUMENT IN THIS REGARD WOULD BE  
UNDERCUT.

RELIGIOUS FREEDOM  
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39. MR. KIMMITT STATED THAT NUMEROUS CREDIBLE  
REPORTS INDICATED THAT THE PRC WAS RESTRICTING  
LEGITIMATE RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY. AT LEAST 30 CATHOLIC  
PRIESTS AND LAYMEN HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN 1990 AND 60  
CATHOLIC CHURCHES CLOSED DOWN. PROTESTANTS ALSO WERE  
BEING DISCRIMINATED AGAINST. U/S KIMMITT POINTED OUT  
THAT SUCH ACTIVITIES BY THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES WERE  
IN VIOLATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL DECLARATION OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS AND PROBABLY IN VIOLATION OF THE PRC'S  
CONSTITUTION- MR. KIMMITT STATED THAT RELIGIOUS  
FREEDOM WAS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO AMERICAN PEOPLE  
AND CONGRESS AND PREDICTED THAT RELIGIOUS ISSUES  
WOULD BE AMONG THE MOST EMOTIONAL DURING ANY DEBATE  
ON EXTENSION OF CHINA'S MFN STATUS. INDEED, MANY  
CONGRESSMEN HAD ALREADY INDICATED THAT THEIR VOTE ON  
THE MFN ISSUE WOULD DEPEND ON CHINA'S RESPONSE TO THE  
LIST OF 77 IMPRISONED RELIGIOUS LEADERS PRESENTED BY  
CONGRESSMEN SMITH AND WOLF DURING THEIR VISIT TO  
BEIJING.

40. MR. KIMMITT NOTED THAT DURING THE WELCOMING  
DINNER ON MAY 5, VFM LIU HAD STATED THAT CHINA WOULD  
ENFORCE A "STRICT BAN ON EXPORTS OF PRODUCTS MADE IN  
PRISONS." THE U/S STATED THAT A PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT  
AND STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF SUCH A BAN WOULD HAVE A  
SALUTORY EFFECT ON SINO-U.S. RELATIONS.

THE CHINESE RESPONSE ON HUMAN RIGHTS:  
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41. VFM LIU REPLIED THAT, GIVEN THE TWO COUNTRIES'

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DIFFERENT SYSTEMS AND VALUES, IT HAS INEVITABLE THAT  
CHINA AND THE U.S. WOULD HAVE DIFFERENT VIEWS ON  
HUMAN RIGHTS. LIU ASSERTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN  
MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN HUMAN RIGHTS CONDITIONS INSIDE  
CHINA IN THE 40 YEARS SINCE LIBERATION. THE PRC  
REGARDED THE RIGHT OF SURVIVAL AS THE MOST IMPORTANT  
OF HUMAN RIGHTS; THE RIGHT OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE  
AS THE SECOND MOST IMPORTANT; AND THE RIGHT TO  
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AS THE THIRD, LIU SAID. SINCE  
1949, THE PRC HAD REVERSED THE PREVIOUS SITUATION  
WHERE THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAD NOT ENOUGH TO EAT OR  
WEAR. THERE HAD BEEN A MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN THE  
LIVING STANDARD OF THE CHINESE. THE PRC HAD  
PROTECTED THE INDEPENDENCE OF CHINA AND ALLOWED 1.1  
BILLION PEOPLE TO BECOME MASTERS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

42. LIU ASSERTED THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE ENJOYED  
FULL DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND STATED THAT ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT WAS DEPENDENT ON THE STABILITY OF THE  
COUNTRY. HE THEREFORE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE  
U.S. WOULD ACT ACCORDING TO MR. KIMMITT'S PREVIOUS  
STATEMENTS AND NOT USE HUMAN RIGHTS TO INTERFERE IN  
CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. LIU FURTHER NOTED THAT  
HUMAN RIGHTS COULD ONLY BE IMPLEMENTED THROUGH A  
COUNTRY'S DOMESTIC LAWS. HE POINTED OUT THE U.S.  
ITSELF HAD FAILED TO RATIFY A NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL  
HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTS WHICH IT CONSIDERED TO BE IN  
CONFLICT WITH AMERICAN LAW.

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SECTION 09 OF 11 BEIJING 13790

**NOD 1 S**

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (TEXT)

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PARM, MNUC, PHUM, SNAR, CH

SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU;

## EMIGRATION

43. WITH RESPECT TO EMIGRATION, LIU CLAIMED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS NOT THAT THE PRC WAS UNWILLING TO ALLOW ENOUGH CHINESE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. RATHER, HE CLAIMED, OTHER COUNTRIES WERE UNWILLING TO LET LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE IN. HE SAID THAT CHINA WOULD BE WILLING TO ALLOW 20 MILLION CHINESE TO EMIGRATE TO THE U. S. IF THE USG WERE WILLING TO TAKE THEM.

44. LIU STATED THAT THERE WERE NO RESTRICTIONS ON THE RELATIVES OF ANY CHINESE LIVING IN THE U.S. GOING THERE TO VISIT. THEY COULD APPLY FOR PASSPORTS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS WOULD "BE APPROVED IN DUE PROCESS." "MY PERSONAL FEELING IS THAT THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO GO" LIU SAID. HE POINTED OUT THAT THOSE WISHING TO LEAVE WOULD FIRST HAVE TO CLEAR UP ALL THEIR AFFAIRS INSIDE CHINA, INCLUDING DEBTS. LIU

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NOTED THAT CHINESE STUDYING ABROAD WERE FREE TO  
RETURN TO CHINA AND EXIT ONCE MORE. SOME TWO TO  
THREE THOUSAND HAD RETURNED TO CHINA FROM THE U.S.  
SINCE JUNE 4, 1989, AND HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO LATER  
RETURN TO THE U.S.

POLITICAL PRISONERS  
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45. IN DISCUSSING THE CRACKDOWN, LIU INSISTED THAT  
THERE WERE NO POLITICAL PRISONERS IN CHINA. HE  
MAINTAINED THAT ALL THOSE ARRESTED AFTER THE  
"TURMOIL" HAD BEEN INCARCERATED FOR VIOLATING  
CRIMINAL LAW. MOST HAD ALREADY BEEN TRIED; THE CASES  
OF ONLY A TINY HANDFUL WERE STILL UNDER  
CONSIDERATION. LIU AGREED THAT THE SENTENCES HANDED  
DOWN TO THOSE CONVICTED HAD BEEN LENIENT. HE  
ASSERTED THAT THE TRIALS HAD ALL BEEN HANDLED BY THE  
JUDICIARY WITH NO INTERFERENCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

46. LIU STATED THAT THE CASES OF MOST OF THE 250  
WHOM MR. KIMMITT CLAIMED HAD NOT YET BEEN TRIED HAD  
IN FACT ALREADY BEEN DISPOSED OF. ONLY A FEW OF THE  
MOST COMPLICATED CASES -- SOME OF WHICH INVOLVED  
STATE SECRETS -- HAD NOT YET BEEN RESOLVED.  
MOREOVER, IN THE TWO YEARS SINCE THE "TURMOIL" MOST  
CASES INVOLVING INDIVIDUALS ARRESTED DURING THE  
CRACKDOWN HAD BEEN RESOLVED AND THE MAJORITY OF  
INDIVIDUALS HAD BEEN RELEASED. ONLY A HANDFUL HAD  
BEEN SENTENCED FOR THEIR CRIMES AND ALL THEIR  
SENTENCES HAD BEEN LENIENT, LIU MAINTAINED.  
SIMILARLY, WHEN THE U/S ASKED FOR AMNESTY FOR WEI  
JINGSHENG, VFM LIU REPLIED THAT WEI HAD BEEN  
CONVICTED OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY AND THAT, IN ANY  
EVENT, HIS SENTENCE WAS ALMOST OVER.

FREEDOM OF RELIGION

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47. LIU STATED THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WOULD "TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION" THE REQUESTS RAISED BY A/S SCHIFTER DURING HIS VISIT. LIU STRESSED THAT THE CHINESE CONSTITUTION GUARANTEED RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. THEREFORE, IF ANY OF THE 77 INDIVIDUALS NAMED ON THE LIST PRESENTED BY CONGRESSMEN WOLF AND SMITH HAD BEEN ARRESTED, THEY DOUBTLESS HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR VIOLATING THE LAW AND NOT FOR PRACTICING THEIR RELIGION. LIU ADDED THAT THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAD INVESTIGATED THE NAMES ON THE LIST AND HAD DIVIDED THE INDIVIDUALS INTO FOUR CATEGORIES:

-- OLD PEOPLE ON PENSIONS.

-- RECIDIVISTS WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN ARRESTED ON OTHER CHARGES.

-- INDIVIDUALS WHO COULD NOT BE LOCATED, IN MOST CASES BECAUSE ONLY THEIR SURNAMES WERE GIVEN (ABOUT 20 INDIVIDUALS FELL INTO THIS CATEGORY ACCORDING TO LIU).

-- A FEW WHO WERE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR

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U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WI

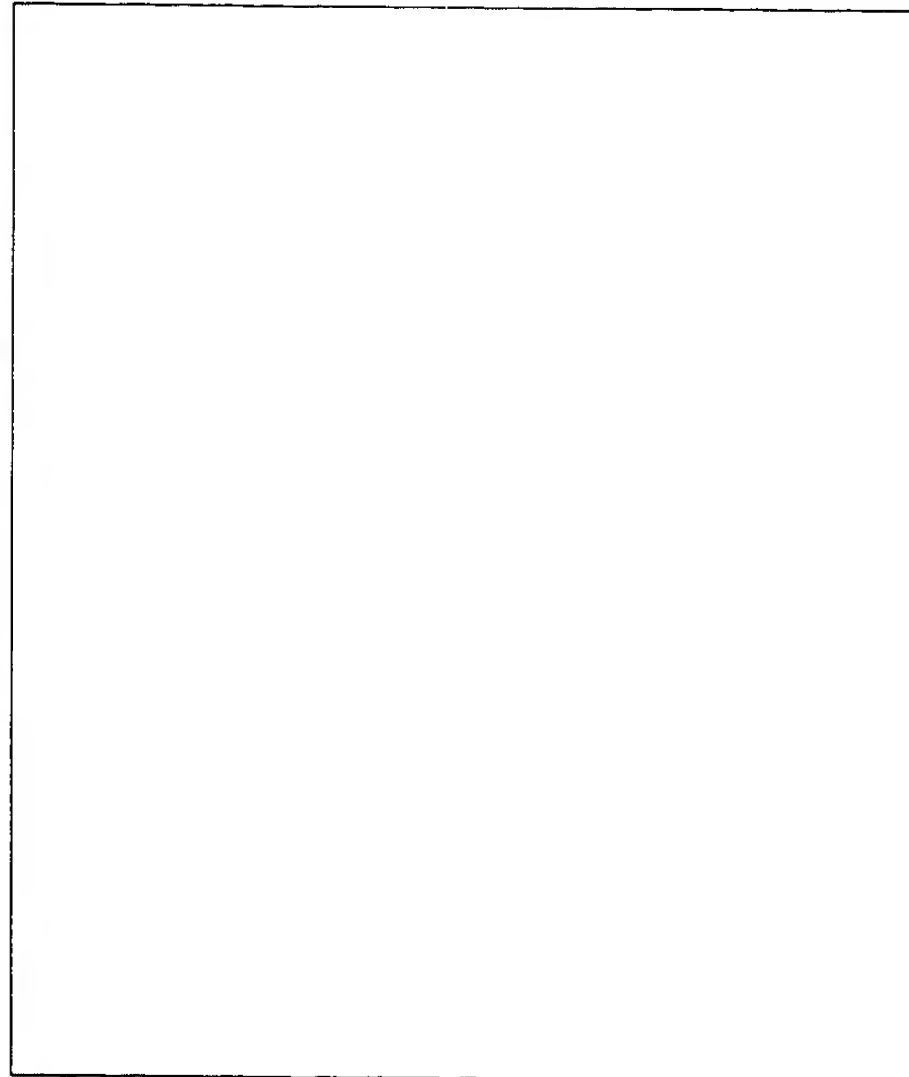
SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

VIOLATING THE CRIMINAL LAW.

THUS, LIU CONCLUDED, NONE OF THE INDIVIDUALS ON THE  
LIST OF 77 HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR THEIR RELIGIOUS  
BELIEFS.

TRADE MATTERS  
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SUBJECT: U/S KIMMITT'S MEETINGS WITH LIU HUAQIU:

IN CLOSING  
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53. THE U/S REPLIED THAT HE HAD COME TO CHINA NOT TO SEE A RETROGRESSION IN THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP, BUT RATHER PROGRESS. HE HOPED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD NOT JUST SURVIVE, BUT PROSPER. MR. KIMMITT POINTED OUT THAT AS THE DEBATE OVER EXTENSION OF MFN INTENSIFIED BOTH SIDES SHOULD BE LOOKING TO TAKE STEPS -- SOME OF WHICH MIGHT BE POLITICALLY DIFFICULT -- TO ADVANCE THEIR RELATIONSHIP. U/S KIMMITT STATED THAT THE BALL WAS NOT IN THE U.S. COURT BUT RATHER AT MID-COURT. LIU STATED THAT CHINA WOULD DO THE MOST IT COULD WITHOUT SACRIFICING ITS PRINCIPLES.

54. MR. KIMMITT INVITED VFM LIU TO VISIT WASHINGTON AT A MUTUALLY AGREEABLE TIME. LIU REPLIED THAT, DEPENDING ON THE PROGRESS ON THE MFN ISSUE, HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO CONSIDER THE INVITATION.  
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